ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

DIRECTOR OF THE MINT,

FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1865.

PHILADELPHIA:
BRYSON & SON, PRINTERS AND STATIONERS.
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Mint of the United States,

Philadelphia. September 28th. 1865.

Sir:—I have the honor to present the following report of the operations of the Mint and its Branches for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1865.

The deposits and coinage of the fiscal year just closed, exhibit a very satisfactory increase over those of the previous year, and every thing thus far indicates that the present year will be largely in excess of the past.

The amount of bullion, in value, received at the Mint and Branches, during the fiscal year, was as follows:

Gold, $31,065,349 74; silver, $1,183,405 23; total deposits, $32,248,754 97. From this sum a deduction must be made for re-deposits, or bars made at one Branch of the Mint, and deposited at another for coinage. Making this reduction, the amount will be $27,982,849 09. The coinage for the same period was as follows:—Gold coin, $25,107,217 50; unparted and fine gold bars, $5,578,482 45; silver coin, $636,308 00; silver bars, $313,910 69; cents coined, including the two and three-cent pieces, bronze and nickel, $1,183,330 00; total coinage, $32,819,248 64; number of pieces of all denominations coined, 87,323,851.

The distribution of the bullion received at the Mint and Branches was as follows: at Philadelphia, gold deposited, $6,465,212 17; gold coined, $6,436,377 50; fine gold bars, $85,310 24; silver deposited and purchases, $315,943 99; silver coined, $307,508 00; silver bars,

$3,671 66; cents coined, one, two and three-cent pieces, $1,183,330 00. Total deposits of gold and silver, $6,781,156 16; total coinage, $8,016,197 40; number of pieces, 85,548,735.

At the Branch Mint, San Francisco, the gold deposits were $18,808,318 49; gold coined, $18,670,840 00; silver deposited and purchases, $540,299 20; silver coined, $328,800 00; silver bars, $145,235 58. Total coinage of gold and silver, $19,144,875 58; number of pieces, 1,775,116.

The Assay Office in New York, received during the year, in gold bullion, $5,250,260 04; in silver, $320,111 23. The number of fine gold bars stamped at that office is 2,175; value, $4,947,809 21; silver bars, 1,859; value, $165,003 45; total value of gold and silver bullion, $5,570,371 27.

The report of the Superintendent of the Branch Mint at Denver, Colorado Territory, represents its operations as successful and encouraging. The gold deposits amounted to $541,559 04; silver, $7,050 81; total deposits, $548,609 85. The number of gold bars stamped were 469—value $545,363 00. This branch is engaged in melting, refining, assaying and stamping gold bullion, returning the same to the depositors in the form of unparted bars, bearing the Government stamp of weight and fineness.

In my last annual report, in reference to this Branch Mint, I remarked that "the efficiency and usefulness of this Branch would be greatly increased, if a safe and expeditious mode of transportation could be secured. An overland route of six hundred miles is a formidable obstacle in the way of commercial intercourse with our eastern cities and markets. In addition, the hostilities of the

Indian tribes along the route, doubtless instigated by rebel emissaries, and bad white men, has increased the difficulty and dangers of inter-communication, and the transportation of bullion to the Atlantic markets. These difficulties will probably be obviated in due time, and that institution will then assume her proper position as a Branch Mint.

"Efforts have been made to introduce a system of purchases, and exchanges, by which the Government will assume the risk of transporting bullion from Denver, to places where it may be needed for coinage, or purchase. The Government by purchasing the bullion at Denver and paying therefor by draft in specie on the Treasurers in the Atlantic States, would relieve the owners of all responsibility, and enable them to convert their bullion into Eastern funds, with but little expense. The Act of Congress, establishing a Branch Mint at Denver, provides 'that the Superintendent of said Branch Mint be authorized, under the direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, and on terms to be prescribed by him, to issue in payment of the gold dust and bullion deposited for assay and coinage or bars, drafts or certificates of deposit payable at the Treasury, or any Sub-Treasury of the United States, to any depositor electing to receive payment in that form.' This provision embodies the true policy of the Government, in relation to the deposits of bullion in Branch Mints, or Assaying Offices distant from our great commercial centers. Its accomplishment would not only benefit the hardy miner, and the gold regions of Colorado, but also the general commercial interests of the country and Government. Renewed efforts ought to be made to introduce this system, and when the difficulties now in the way are removed, and the overland stage route to Denver is in full and successful operation, satisfactory arrangements can be made with that company and others, by which the bullion purchased by the Government, will be safely brought to the eastern cities and depositories."

The Superintendent at Denver earnestly urges the necessity of a prompt introduction of the system of purchase and exchange, as contemplated in the Act of Congress, to which reference has been made; and concurring fully in the necessity of such action, I most respectfully ask the early and favorable consideration of this subject by your department.

Under the efficient management of the Superintendent of the Branch Mint at San Francisco, its operations have been well and successfully performed. The coinage of the past year has been very large, and the monthly deposits of bullion are increasing; it is confidently predicted that the yield of the mines for the current year will largely exceed that of any former period. The past has been a success—the future is full of encouragement.

In this connection it is gratifying to know that Congress, appreciating the importance and magnitude of the mineral wealth of the United States, has made an appropriation for the erection of a new Mint Building at San Francisco. The present building is not only unsafe, but unfitted for the increasing business of that Branch Mint. The new one should be in every particular, in architecture, size, capacity and machinery, adapted to the present and future of California and the Pacific States.

BRANCH MINTS.

The suppression of the rebellion, and the anticipated early return of the recusant States to their allegiance, present the question, what shall be done with the Branch Mints at New Orleans, Louisiana, Charlotte, North Carolina, Dahlonega, Georgia? In my annual report of 1862, it was suggested that the Branch Mint at New Orleans, after the re-establishment of law and order in Louisiana, might be successfully operated; and that the Branch Mints at Charlotte and Dahlonega, ought not to be employed again for minting purposes. My opinions on this subject are unchanged.

The commercial importance of New Orleans, and the relations of that city to every portion of our country, justified the establishment there of a Branch Mint; and the amount coined in that institution from its organization in 1838 to January 1861, confirmed the propriety of its location at that place. During the period of its active operations the total coinage was over seventy millions of dollars, as follows: $40,318,615 00 in gold, and $29,890,037 00 in silver. The deposits of silver at this Branch have always been large; and it is worthy of consideration whether the coinage there should not, for the present at least, be confined to silver.

The same reasons for re-opening the Branches at Charlotte and Dahlonega do not exist. They are away from the commercial centers—inland, and of little commercial importance in themselves. The existence of gold mines in their respective localities, may be a reason for re-opening them as Assay Offices, but not for minting purposes. The results of their operations from their commencement in

1838 to February 1861, do not sustain the policy of their original establishment. The coinage of both these Branches is limited by Act of Congress, to gold. At Charlotte the total coinage during the twenty-three years of the existence of this Branch was only $5,048,641 50; at Dahlonega for the same period $6,121,919 00; an average annual coinage of abont $250,000; declining at Dahlonega from 1857 to 1861, to an annual coinage of about $70,000, and at Charlotte, for the same period, of less than $150,000. These facts seem to be conclusive on the question of re-opening these Branches for minting purposes; and particularly when there is no great probability of large increase in the gold production of those localities.

To meet every commercial want of those places, and also the interests of the miners of gold, the re-opening of these Branches for melting, refining, assaying, and stamping gold bullion, would be amply sufficient; giving to the Superintendent or Treasurer of each Branch, authority to issue in payment for gold dust, bullion or bars deposited for assay, drafts or certificates of deposits payable in specie at the Treasury or any Sub-Treasury of the United States, to any depositor electing to receive payment in that form. This provision would wholly supercede the necessity of coining at these Branches, or any imaginary benefits resulting therefrom.

The able and interesting report of Professor JAMES C. BOOTH, appointed at the suggestion of your Department, to examine the condition, &c., of these Branch Mints, and which has been submitted to you, confirms the views now expressed.

On the subject of Assay Offices, for our gold-mining regions, and the impolicy of multiplying Branch Mints, my sentiments were fully expressed in my last annual report, to which you are respectfully referred.

GOLD MINING REGIONS.

The reports from the gold and silver mining portions of the United States are of the most encouraging character. The developments of the past year prove the supply of those minerals to be inexhaustible. With the restoration of the peace and unity of our country, and the suppression of the Indian hostilities, the production of the precious metals will be greatly increased. The recent discoveries of rich gold deposits have stimulated emigration—capital is hourly seeking investment—the energy of our people has been aroused, and every indication, individual and national, foretells a successful future to this most interesting portion of the United States.

It is not easy to obtain any other reliable statistics than those appended to the official reports of the Director of the Mint; but these do not assume to give the amount of the entire production of the precious metals. The shipments to other countries must be large. We are vaguely assured, for example, that the silver mines of Nevada average a shipment of "one ton daily," which would equal twelve millions of dollars annually. If so, we see but little of this. A small part goes into California circulation; and a large part to China, where it makes one purchase, and does no further good to the world—being practically withdrawn from circulation.

We have frequent opportunities for conversation with persons who travel or reside in the various mining regions of the United States, and of contiguous provinces; and it is interesting to hear their accounts of the vast developments of wealth, and prospects of profitable industry. Thousands of square miles made up of snowy mountains, deep canyons, and sterile plains, long supposed to be worthless, and really so for agricultural purposes, are now found to compete in value with the rich garden lands of the cultivated East. Where food cannot be produced, ores and minerals may be dug up to pay for it; if the search disappoints some, it rewards others; and the whole land, tied together politically and socially, feels, or will feel, the beneficent effects of these grand discoveries.

Yet it will be well to guard against exaggerations. It must be remembered that it is not enough to find gold and silver, even in considerable quantities: there must be conveniences for living, for mining, and extracting; especially there must be a good supply of wood and water. So important is this, miners tell us, that where ore prospects, say two hundred dollars to the ton, while wood and water can scarcely be had, the mine is really of no value; or of less value than an ore of twenty dollars to the ton, with these adjuvants at hand. On this account, it is said, the silver mines of the famous Humboldt region are at present of little practical value.

Some of the mining regions will be benefitted by the approach of rail road facilities; others, perhaps, must remain forever shut out from the line of profitable labor. But we will not limit the energy or enterprise of the American people.

It is, also, interesting to observe the incessant efforts to improve the methods of extraction. It is one thing to find where the metals lie, another to bring them to the surface, and still another to get out a paying result, and not leave too large a share lying inextricably in the heap of tailings. Great progress has been made in mining economy, within the last fifteen years, judging from the repeated assurance that an ore of gold or silver yielding only fifteen or twenty dollars to the ton, in a good locality, is worth working. In fact the poor ores are deemed more desirable, all things considered, than the rich ones, which are apt to prove mere *pockets.*

The advance of the mining art will give new life to ore mines at the East and South, where the advantages are so great. Indeed, an experienced capitalist in mines from Nevada, on hearing our report upon a sample of gold ore, from a new mine not far from the seat of government, declared he would rather work it, than his mines in the West.

We have, also, an interesting statement,—and one particularly so, at this juncture of our national affairs,—from a proprietor in the gold region of North Carolina, that the system of *paid labor* is likely to show its just and natural effects, in the increased returns of gold. There is a published statement that gold mining has been actively recommenced in several counties of Virginia, on both sides of the James River, west of Richmond, and with encouraging success. Gold has also recently been found in Maryland, at various points near the Potomac and Susquehanna.

As regards the mines further south, the report of Professor Booth furnishes the latest and best information.

Outside of our lines, in Canada and Nova Scotia, there are gold workings, and prospects of most important and satisfactory character. Occasional deposits from those localities are made here and in New York.

With resources illimitable — the precious metals inexhaustable — and our fields rich in the affluence of an abundant production, — with a population energetic and enterprising, bold and brave,—our country's future is not problematical. National repudiation, even in the presence of a national debt numbered by hundreds of millions, will find no place in the patriotic thought of a re-united and grateful people; and national bankruptcy will only be named in the whisperings of cowardice or the suggestions of treason.

BRONZE AND NICKEL COINAGE.

The coinage of the cent and two-cent piece from the bronze alloy has been very large, but not in excess of the demand. They have been distributed to almost every part of the United States, and many into states, west and south, that heretofore refused to use such coin as currency. The total amount issued during the year, will be found in the tables annexed to this report.

As required by law, this bronze and nickel alloy has been regularly assayed and reported by the Assayer of the Mint; and the legal proportion of the constituent metals found to have been steadily maintained.

By the Act of Congress passed March 3d, A.D. 1865, authority was given to coin a three-cent piece of nickel and copper alloy, as a substitute, to some extent, of the fractional paper currency. This coin has been issued and put in circulation. It is neat in appearance—convenient in size, and will become a popular coin. If, in addition to the already prohibited issue of three-cent notes, the five-cent note of the fractional paper currency were withdrawn, or its circulation limited and gradually reduced, the demand for this new coin would be much increased. Its increased production and circulation would not only furnish a more desirable currency than paper, but would become a source of larger revenue to the Government. From the profits of the bronze and nickel coinage we have transferred to the Treasury of the United States, during the fiscal year, four hundred thousand dollars, ($400,000); and a few weeks after the expiration of the year, the further sum of one hundred thousand dollars, ($100,000), was in like manner transferred; the fund remaining being sufficient for all the purposes of this coinage.

From this nickel alloy, a coin of the denomination of five cents, and which would be a popular substitute for the five-cent note, could easily be made. This suggestion, however, is respectfully submitted in view of the probable withdrawal of the smaller denominations of the fractional paper currency, and a preparative and aid to its accomplishment. This to continue only until the resumption of specie payments, or for a fixed and limited period. In a country abounding in the precious metals, and with silver generally in excess, in time of peace, of all demands for coinage or other purposes, tokens, or coins of inferior alloy should not be permitted to take the place permanently of silver in the coinage of pieces above the denomination of three cents. If the nickel alloy coin of five cents shall be adopted, temporarily or otherwise, provision should be made for its redemption in currency in sums not less than one hundred dollars, and in manner to suit the convenience of the Government, and to prevent its becoming troublesome by capricious use. At the proper time, similar provision should be made for the redemption of the three-cent pieces in sums not less than sixty dollars. This would secure confidence and circulation for this coin.

MOTTO COINS.

By the 5th Section of the Act of Congress of March 3d, 1865, already referred to, the Director of the Mint, with the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury, was authorized to place upon all the gold and silver coins of the United States, susceptible of such addition, thereafter to be issued, the motto, "In God we trust." The direction was at once given to prepare the necessary dies; and it is confidently expected that before the close of this callendar year, the gold and silver coins of the Mint of the United States will have impressed upon them by national authority, the distinct and unequivocal recognition of the Sovereignty of God, and our Nation's trust in Him. We have added to our Nation's honor by honoring Him who is "King of kings and Lord of lords."

STATEMENT OF FOREIGN COINS.

The statement of foreign coins required by law to be made annually, will be found appended to this report. We have no changes to make in these tables, as no coins differing from those named in the report, were presented during the year for examination or assay.

The medal department of the Mint is in successful operation. A large number of national and other medals have been manufactured during the year. The productions of this Department are duly appreciated by the public, and approved by the Government.

Valuable additions have been made to the Cabinet of Coins and Medals during the year by gift or purchase. It is a place of great resort, and multitudes from every section of our Country are daily visitants. The collection of coins is large and valuable. The annual appropriation for the purchase of coins, &c., should be increased. It is now only three hundred dollars.

LIST OF TABLES IN APPENDIX.

A.—Statement of Bullion deposited at the Mint of the United States and Branches, during the fiscal year, ending June 30th, 1865.

B.—Statement of the Coinage at the Mint of the United States and Branches, during the fiscal year, ending June 30th, 1865.

C.—Statement of Gold and Silver of domestic production deposited at the Mint of United States and Branches, during the fiscal year, ending June 30th, 1865.

D.—Coinage of the Mint and Branches, from their organization to the close of the fiscal year, ending June 30th, 1865.

E.—Gold of domestic production deposited at the Mint of the United States and Branches, to June 30th, 1865.

F.—Statement of the amount of Silver coined at the Mint of the United States, and Branches at San Francisco, and New Orleans, under the Act of February 21st, 1853.

G.—Statement of the amount of Silver of domestic production, deposited at the Mint of the United States and Branches, from January 1841, to June 30th, 1865.

H.—Cents of old issue deposited at the United States Mint, for exchange for the nickel cent, to April 22d, 1864.

I.—Statement of the weight, fineness and value of Foreign Gold Coin.

J.—Statement of the weight, fineness and value of Foreign Silver Coins.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

JAMES POLLOCK,

Director of the Mint.

HON. HUGH McCULLOCH,

Secretary of the Treasury,

Washington City.

A—STATEMENT OF DEPOSITS AT THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE BRANCH MINT SAN FRANCISCO, ASSAY OFFICE NEW YORK, AND BRANCH MINT AT DENVER, DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30th, 1865.

DESCRIPTION OF BULLION.	MINT UNITED STATES PHILADELPHIA.	BRANCH MINT. SAN FRANCISCO.	ASSAY OFFICE NEW YORK.	BRANCH MINT DENVER.	TOTAL.
GOLD—					
Fine Bars	$3,693,237 72	....	....	....	$3,693,237 72
Unparted Bars	27,461 26	....	....	....	27,461 26
U. S. Bullion	2,274,530 57	$18,560,100 09	$4,734,388 01	$541,559 04	26,110,577 74
U. S. Coin	53,950 41	....	2,344 00	....	56,294 41
Jeweler's Bars	246,183 94	....	223,405 00	....	469,588 94
Foreign Coin	64,865 71	....	111,097 00	....	175,962 71
Foreign Bullion	104,982 56	248,218 40	179,026 00	....	532,226 96
TOTAL GOLD	$6,465,212 17	$18,808,318 49	$5,250,260 04	$541,559 04	$31,065,349 74
SILVER—					
Bars	$180,349 90	....	....	....	$180,349 90
U. S. Bullion	45,643 46	$500,902 55	68,228 00	$7,050 81	621,824 82
U. S. Coin	20,825 62	....	19,324 00	....	40,149 62
Jeweler's Bars	43,300 61	....	82,125 00	....	125,425 61
Foreign Coin	22,609 74	....	136,714 23	....	159,323 97
Foreign Bullion	3,214 66	39,396 65	13,720 00	....	56,331 31
TOTAL SILVER	315,943 99	540,299 20	320,111 23	7,050,81	1,183,405 23
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER.	6,781,156 16	$19,348,617 69	$5,570,371 27	$548,609 85	$32,248,754 97
Less Re-Deposits at different institutions, Gold $4,085,555 98; Silver $180,349 90					4,265,905 88
TOTAL DEPOSITS					$27,982,849 09

B—STATEMENT OF THE COINAGE AT THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE BRANCH MINT SAN FRANCISCO, ASSAY OFFICE NEW YORK, AND BRANCH MINT AT DENVER, DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30th, 1865.

DENOMINATION.	MINT OF THE UNITED STATES. PHILADELPHIA.		BRANCH MINT. SAN FRANCISCO.		ASSAY OFFICE. NEW YORK.	BRANCH MINT. DENVER.	TOTAL.	
	Pieces.	Value.	Pieces.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Pieces.	Value.
GOLD—								
Double Eagles	318,820	$6,376,400 00	925,160	$18,503,200 00	....	....	1,243,980	$24,879,600 00
Eagles	675	6,750 00	8,700	87,000 00	....	....	9,375	93,750 00
Half Eagles	5,215	26,075 00	12,000	60,000 00	....	....	17,215	86,075 00
Three Dollars	3,355	10,065 00	....	....	....	....	3,355	10,065 00
Quarter Eagles	3,945	9,862 50	8,256	20,640 00	....	....	12,201	30,502 50
Dollars	7,225	7,225 00	....	....	....	....	7,225	7,225 00
Fine Bars	....	85,310 24	....	....	$4,947,809 21	....	....	5,033,119 45
Unparted Bars	....	....	....	....	....	$545,363 00	....	545,363 00
Total Gold	339,235	$6,521,687 74	954,116	$18,670,840 00	$4,947,809 21	$545,363 00	1,293,351	$30,685,699 95
SILVER—								
Dollars	32,900	$32,900 00	....	....	....	....	32,900	$32,900 00
Half Dollars	493,200	246,600 00	613,000	$306,500 00	....	....	1,106,200	553,100 00
Quarter Dollars	88,600	22,150 00	22,000	5,500 00	....	....	110,600	27,650 00
Dimes	21,600	2,160 00	150,000	15,000 00	....	....	171,600	17,160 00
Half Dimes	61,600	3,080 00	36,000	1,800 00	....	....	97,600	4,880 00
Three-Cent Pieces	20,600	618 00	....	....	....	....	20,600	618 00
Bars	....	3,671 66	....	145,235 58	$165,003 45	....	....	313,910 69
Total Silver	715,500	$311,179 66	821,000	$474,035 58	$165,003 45	....	1,539,500	$950,218 69
COPPER—								
Three-Cent Pieces	3,531,000	$105,930 00	....	....	....	....	3,531,000	$105,930 00
Two-Cent Pieces	26,780,000	535,600 00	....	....	....	....	26,780,000	535,600 00
Cent Pieces	54,180,000	541,800 00	....	....	....	....	54,180,000	541,800 00
Total Copper	84,491,000	1,183,330 00	....	....	....	....	84,491,000	1,183,330 00
TOTAL COINAGE	85,548,735	$8,016,197 40	1,775,116	$19,144,875 58	$5,112,812 66	$545,363 00	87,323,851	$32,819,248 64

C—STATEMENT OF GOLD AND SILVER OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION, DEPOSITED AT THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES, BRANCH MINT SAN FRANCISCO, ASSAY OFFICE NEW YORK, AND BRANCH MINT AT DENVER, DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30th, 1865.

DESCRIPTION OF BULLION.	MINT OF THE UNITED STATES. PHILADELPHIA.	BRANCH MINT SAN FRANCISCO.	ASSAY OFFICE NEW YORK.	BRANCH MINT DENVER.	TOTAL.
GOLD.—					
California,	$64,308 07	$11,089,974 52	$2,177,954 04	- - -	$13,332,236 63
Idaho,	1,400,863 12	3,499,281 14	- - -	$71,310 49	4,971,454 75
Montana,	453,250 71	3,000 00	1,217,518 00	93,613 01	1,767,381 72
Colorado,	308,590 55	- - -	938,593 00	375,065 90	1,622,249 45
Oregon,	11,491 05	1,103,076 54	9,876 00	1,230 16	1,125,673 75
Washington,	- - -	22,460 94	- - -	- - -	22,460 94
Arizona,	276 80	20,369 48	707 00	339 48	21,692 76
North Carolina,	16,293 25	- - -	- - -	- - -	16,293 25
Georgia,	10,450 12	- - -	3,422 00	- - -	13,872 12
Nevada,	576 37	5,400 00	- - -	- - -	6,925 37
New Mexico,	- - -	- - -	3,924 00	- - -	3,924 00
Alabama,	- - -	- - -	2,269 00	- - -	2,269 00
Virginia,	910 77	- - -	- - -	- - -	910 77
Vermont	- - -	- - -	316 00	- - -	316 00
Refined Gold	- - -	2,598,601 49	- - -	- - -	2,598,601 49
Mint Bars	- - -	- - -	364,857 00	- - -	364,857 00
Parted from Silver	7,519 76	217,935 98	14,003 00	- - -	239,458 74
TOTAL GOLD,	$2,274,530 57	$18,560,100 09	$4,734,388 04	$541,559 04	$26,110,577 74
SILVER.—					
Nevada,	$1,340 50	$354,569 92	- - -	- - -	$355,910 42
Lake Superior,	9,063 51	- - -	4,608 00	- - -	13,671 51
California,	459 18	- - -	- - -	- - -	459 18
New Mexico,	25 84	- - -	- - -	- - -	25 84
Parted from Gold,	34,754 43	146,332 63	63,620 00	$7,050 81	251,757 87
TOTAL SILVER,	45,643 46	500,902 55	68,228 00	7,050 81	621,824 82
Total Gold and Silver of domestic production,	$2,320,174 03	$19,061,002 64	$4,802,616 04	$548,609 85	$26,732,402 56

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES.

From their organization to the close of the Fiscal year ending June 30th, 1865.

1.—MINT OF THE UNITED STATES, PHILADELPHIA.

GOLD COINAGE.

PERIOD.	DOUBLE EAGLES PIECES.	EAGLES PIECES.	HALF EAGLES PIECES.	THREE DOLLARS PIECES.	QUARTER EAGLES PIECES.	DOLLARS PIECES.	FINE BARS VALUE.
1793 to 1817.......	....	132,592	845,909	....	22,197	....	....
1818 to 1837.......	....	....	3,087,925	....	879,903	....	....
1838 to 1847.......	....	1,227,759	3,269,921	....	345,526	....	....
1848 to 1857.......	8,122,526	1,970,597	2,260,390	223,015	5,544,900	15,348,608	$33,612,140 46
1858................	468,504	13,690	32,633	13,059	113,097	208,724	21,088 10
1859................	98,196	8,600	20,718	11,524	76,562	231,873	49,286 59
1860................	188,615	16,013	19,724	13,402	13,721	78,743	170,275 34
1861................	2,341,921	44,005	56,526	6,072	121,376	13,955	66,434 76
1862........	1,052,375	79,299	639,432	5,785	1,253,249	1,799,259	49,421 61
1863........	152,963	3,658	6,902	39	20,990	1,950	156,039 74
1864................	125,962	3,580	300	5,490	474	6,750	307,322 07
1865................	318,820	675	5,215	3,355	3,945	7,225	85~~7~~,310 24 × 85,310.24
Total,............	12,869,882	3,500,468	10,245,595	281,741	8,395,940	17,097,067	$34,517,318 91

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES (CONTINUED.)

MINT OF THE UNITED STATES, PHILADELPHIA, [CONTINUED.]

SILVER COINAGE.

PERIOD.	DOLLARS PIECES.	HALF DOLLARS PIECES.	QUARTER DOLLARS PIECES.	DIMES PIECES.	HALF DIMES PIECES.	THREE CENTS PIECES.	BARS VALUE.
1793 to 1817........	1,439,517	13,104,433	650,280	1,007,151	265,543	....	....
1818 to 1837........	1,000	74,793,560	5,041,749	11,854,949	14,463,700	....	....
1838 to 1847........	879,873	20,203,333	4,952,073	11,387,995	11,093,235	....	....
1848 to 1857........	350,250	10,691,088	41,073,080	35,172,010	34,368,520	37,778,900	$32,355 55
1858..................	....	4,028,000	10,600,000	690,000	4,000,000	1,266,000	843 37
1859......	73,500	2,636,000	4,996,000	1,760,000	2,840,000	1,380,000	9,341 08
1860..................	315,530	349,800	909,800	576,000	870,000	548,000	21,656 30
1861..................	164,900	741,300	3,034,200	1,573,000	2,787,000	265,000	2,624 37
1862..................	1,750	2,391,350	2,803,750	1,364,550	2,352,550	608,550	1,797 79
1863..................	31,400	425,260	412,860	49,460	64,460	93,460	6,897 83
1864..................	23,170	319,970	69,970	370	370	370	7,655 23
1865..................	32,900	493,200	88,600	21,600	61,600	20,600	3,671 66
Total,...............	313,790	130,177,294	74,632,362	65,457,085	73,160,978	41,960,880	$86,843 18

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES, (Continued.)

MINT OF THE UNITED STATES, PHILADELPHIA, (Continued.)

PERIOD.	COPPER COINAGE.				TOTAL COINAGE.				
	Three Cents Pieces.	Two Cents Pieces.	Cents Pieces.	Half Cents Pieces.	No. of Pieces Coined.	Value of Gold.	Value of Silver.	Value of Copper.	TOTAL.
1793 to 1817..	....	....	29,316,272	5,235,513	52,019,407	$5,610,957 50	$8,268,295 75	$319,340 28	$14,198,593 53
1818 to 1837..	....	....	46,554,830	2,205,200	158,882,816	17,639,382 50	40,566,897 15	476,574 30	58,682,853 95
1838 to 1847..	....	....	34,967,663	....	88,327,378	29,491,010 00	13,913,019 00	349,676 63	43,753,705 63
1848 to 1857..	....	....	51,449,979	544,510	244,898,373	256,950,474 46	22,365,413 55	517,222 34	279,833,110 35
1858............	....	....	23,400,000	....	44,833,707	10,221,876 60	4,971,823 37	234,000 00	15,427,699 97
1859............	....	....	30,700,000	....	44,832,973	2,660,646 59	3,009,241 08	307,000 00	5,976,887 67
1860............	....	....	34,200,000	....	38,099,348	4,354,576 84	857,076 30	342,000 00	5,553,653 14
1861............	....	....	10,166,000	....	21,315,255	47,963,145 76	1,601,324 37	101,660 00	49,666,130 13
1862............	....	....	11,600,000	....	25,951,899	30,036,808 11	2,172,499 29	116,000 00	32,325,307 40
1863............	....	....	47,845,000	....	49,108,402	3,340,941 74	365,115 63	478,450 00	4,184,507 37
1864............	....	1,822,500	42,735,000	....	45,114,276	2,888,267 07	208,369 33	463,800 00	3,560,436 40
1865............	3,531,000	26,780,000	54,180,000	....	85,548,735	6,521,687 74	311,179 66	1,183,330 00	8,016,197 40
Total......	3,531,000	28,602,500	417,114,744	7,985,223	898,932,569	417,679,774 91	98,610,254 48	4,889,053 55	$521,179,082 94

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES, (CONTINUED.)

2—BRANCH MINT AT SAN FRANCISCO.

GOLD COINAGE.

PERIOD.	DOUBLE EAGLES	EAGLES	HALF EAGLES	THREE DOLLS.	QUARTER EAGLES	DOLLARS	UNPARTED BARS	FINE BARS.
	PIECES.	PIECES.	PIECES.	PIECES.	PIECES.	PIECES.	VALUE.	VALUE.
1854..................	141,468	123,826	268	....	246	14,632	$5,641,504 05	$ 5,863 16
1855..................	859,175	9,000	61,000	6,600	....	....	3,270,594 93	88,782 50
1856..................	1,181,750	73,500	94,100	34,500	71,120	24,600	3,047,001 29	122,136 55
1857..................	604,500	10,000	47,000	5,000	20,000	....	....	....
1858..................	885,940	27,800	58,600	9,000	49,200	20,000	816,295 65	....
1859..................	689,140	2,000	9,720	....	8,000	15,000	....	19,871 68
1860..................	579,957	10,000	16,700	7,000	28,800	13,000	....	....
1861..................	614,300	6,000	8,000	....	14,000	....	....	....
1862..................	760,000	18,000	18,000	....	30,000	....	....	....
1863	866,423	9,000	16,500	....	4,000	....	....	....
1864..................	947,320	5,000	10,000	....	8,800	....	....	....
1865..................	925,160	8,700	12,000	....	8,256	....	....	....
Total,...........	9,055,151	302,826	351,888	62,100	242,422	87,232	$12,775,395 92	$236,653 89

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES, (CONTINUED.)

2.—BRANCH MINT, SAN FRANCISCO, (CONTINUED.)

PERIOD.	SILVER COINAGE.						TOTAL COINAGE.			
	DOLLARS PIECES.	HALF DOLLARS PIECES.	QUARTER DOLLARS PIECES.	DIMES PIECES.	HALF DIMES PIECES.	BARS VALUE.	NUMBER OF PIECES.	GOLD VALUE.	SILVER VALUE.	TOTAL VALUE.
1854...							280,440	$ 9,731,574 21		$ 9,731,574 21
1855...		121,950	412,400				1,470,125	20,957,677 43	$164,075 00	21,121,752 43
1856...		211,000	286,000			$23,609 45	1,976,570	28,315,537 84	200,609 45	28,516,147 29
1857...		86,000	28,000				800,500	12,490,000 00	50,000 00	12,540,000 00
1858...		218,000	63,000	30,000		19,752 61	1,361,540	19,276,095 65	147,502 61	19,423,598 26
1859...	15,000	463,000	172,000	90,000		29,469 87	1,463,860	13,906,271 68	327,969 87	14,234,241 55
1860...	5,000	693,000	24,000	40,000		211,411 52	1,417,475	11,889,000 00	572,911 52	12,461,911 52
1861...		350,000	52,000	100,000		71,485 61	1,144,300	12,421,000 00	269,485 61	12,690,485 61
1862...		1,179,500	120,000	219,500		1,278 65	2,345,000	15,545,000 00	642,978 65	16,187,978 65
1863...		1,542,000	43,000	291,250	100,000	224,763 68	2,872,173	17,510,960 00	1,040,638 68	18,551,598 68
1864...		648,000	20,000	140,000	90,000	120,909 02	1,869,120	19,068,400 00	468,409 02	19,536,809 02
1865...		613,000	22,000	150,000	36,000	145,235 58	1,775,116	18,670,840 00	474,035 58	19,144,875 58
Total,..	20,000	6,125,450	1,242,400	1,060,750	226,000	$847,915 99	18,776,219	$199,782,356 81	$4,358,615 99	$204,140,792 80

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES, (CONTINUED.)

3.—BRANCH MINT, NEW ORLEANS. (To January 31st, 1861.)

GOLD COINAGE.

PERIOD.	DOUBLE EAGLES PIECES.	EAGLES PIECES.	HALF EAGLES PIECES.	THREE DOLLARS PIECES.	QUARTER EAGLES PIECES.	DOLLARS PIECES.
1838 to 1847..................	....	1,026,342	709,925	....	550,528	....
1848 to 1857..................	730,500	534,250	108,100	24,000	546,100	1,004,000
1858..........................	47,500	21,500	13,000	....	34,000	....
1859..........................	24,500	4,000	....	....	....	....
1860	4,350	8,200	....	....	....	....
1861 (to January 31st.)...	9,600	5,200	....	....	....	....
Total,......................	816,450	1,599,492	831,025	24,000	1,130,628	1,004,000

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES, (CONTINUED.)

3.—BRANCH MINT NEW ORLEANS (CONTINUED.)

PERIOD.	SILVER COINAGE.							TOTAL COINAGE.			
	DOLLARS Pieces.	HALF DOLLARS Pieces.	QUARTER DOLLARS Pieces.	DIMES Pieces.	HALF DIMES Pieces.	THREE CENTS Pieces.	BARS Value.	NO. OF Pieces	VALUE OF GOLD.	VALUE OF SILVER.	TOTAL VALUE COINED.
1838 to 1847........	59,000	13,509,000	3,273,600	6,473,500	2,789,000	......	......	28,390,895	$15,189,365	$8,418,700 00	$23,608,065 00
1848 to 1857..	40,000	21,406,000	4,556,000	5.690,000	8,170,000	720,000	......	43,528,950	22,934,250	12,881,100 00	35,815,350 00
1858..................	......	4,614,000	1,416,000	1,540,000	2,540,000	......	......	10,226,000	1,315,000	2,942,000 00	4,257,000 00
1859..................	200,000	4,912,000	544,000	440,000	1,060,000	......	334,996 47	7,184,500	530,000	3,223,996 37	3,753,996 47
1860..................	280,000	2,212,000	388,000	370,000	1,060,000	......	25,422 33	4,322,550	169,000	1,598,422 33	1,767,422 33
1861 (to Jan. 31.)	395,000	828,000	......	......	......	......	16,818 33	1,237,800	244,000	825,818 33	1,069,818 33
Total...........	974,000	47,481,000	10,177,600	14,513,500	15,619,000	720,000	$377,237 13	94,890,695	$40,381,615	$29,890,037 13	$70,271,652 13

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES. (CONTINUED.)

4.—BRANCH MINT, DAHLONEGA.

GOLD COINAGE.

PERIOD.	HALF EAGLES PIECES.	THREE DOLLARS PIECEES.	QUARTER EAGLES PIECES.	DOLLARS PIECES.	TOTAL PIECES.	TOTAL VALUE.
1838 to 1847	576,553	....	134,101	....	710,654	$3,218,017 50
1848 to 1857	478,392	1,120	60,605	60,897	601,014	2,607,729 50
1858	19,256	....	900	1,637	21,793	100,167 00
1859	11,404	....	642	6,957	19,003	65,582 00
1860	12,800	....	1,602	1,472	15,874	69,477 00
1861 (to February 28th,)	11,876	....	....	1,566	13,442	60,946 00
Total,	1,110,281	1,120	197,850	72,529	1,381,780	$6,121,919 00

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES, (CONTINUED.)

5.—BRANCH MINT, CHARLOTTE.

GOLD COINAGE.

PERIOD.	HALF EAGLES PIECES.	QUARTER EAGLES PIECES.	DOLLARS PIECES.	TOTAL PIECES.	TOTAL VALUE.
1838 to 1847 . .	269,424	123,576	. . .	393,000	$1,656,060 00
1848 to 1857 .	500,872	79,736	103,899	684,507	2,807,599 00
1858 . . .	31,066	9,056	. . .	40,122	177,970 00
1859 . . .	39,500	. . .	5,235	44,735	202,735 00
1860 . . .	23,005	7,469	. . .	30,474	133,697 50
1861 (to March 31st.)	14,116	. . .	. . .	14,116	70,580 00
Total, . .	877,983	219,837	109,134	1,206,954	$5,048,641 50

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES, (Continued.)

6.—ASSAY OFFICE, NEW YORK.

PERIOD.	Fine Gold Bars Value.	Fine Silver Bars Value.	Total Value.
1854	$2,888,059 18	....	$2,888,059 18
1855	20,441,813 63	....	20,441,813 63
1856	19,396,046 89	$ 6,792 63	19,402,839 52
1857	9,335,414 00	123,317 00	9,458,731 00
1858	21,798,691 04	171,961 79	21,970,652 83
1859	13,044,718 43	272,424 05	13,317,142 48
1860	6,831,532 01	222,226 11	7,053,758 12
1861	19,948,728 88	187,078 63	20,135,807 51
1862	16,094,768 44	415,603 57	16,510,372 01
1863	1,793,838 16	158,542 91	1,952,381 07
1864	1,539,751 27	173,308 64	1,713,059 91
1865	4,947,809 21	165,003 45	5,112,812 66
Total,	138,061,171 14	1,896,258 78	139,957,429 92

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES, (CONTINUED.)

7.—BRANCH MINT, DENVER.

PERIOD.	UNPARTED GOLD BARS VALUE.
1864	$486,329 97
1865	545,363 00
Total,	1,031,692 97

D—COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES, (CONTINUED.)

8—SUMMARY EXHIBIT OF THE COINAGE OF THE MINT AND BRANCHES TO THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1865.

MINTS.	COMMENCEMENT OF COINAGE.	GOLD COINAGE.	SILVER COINAGE.	COPPER COINAGE.	ENTIRE COINAGE.	
		VALUE.	VALUE.	VALUE.	PIECES.	VALUE.
Philadelphia,....................	1793	$417,679,774 91	$98,610,254 48	$4,889,053 55	898,932,569	$521,179,082 94
San Francisco,..................	1854	199,782,356 81	4,358,615 99	....	18,776,219	204,140,972 80
New Orleans, (to Jan. 31,'61)	1838	40,381,615 00	29,890,037 13	....	94,890,695	70,271,652 13
Charlotte, (to March 31, '61)	1838	5,048,641 50	....	....	1,206,954	5,048,641 50
Dahlonega, (to Feb. 28, '61)	1838	6,121,919 00	....	....	1,381,780	6,121,919 00
Assay Office, New York,......	1854	138,061,171 14	1,896,258 78	....	....	139,957,429 92
Denver,.........................	1863	545,363 00	....	....	....	545,363 00
Total,........................	....	$807,620,841 36	$134,755,166 38	$4,889,053 55	1,015,188,217	$947,265,061 29

E—STATEMENT OF GOLD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION DEPOSITED AT THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRANCHES, TO THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1865.

1.—MINT OF THE UNITED STATES, PHILADELPHIA.

PERIOD.	PARTED FROM SILVER.	VIRGINIA.	NORTH CAROLINA.	SOUTH CAROLINA.	GEORGIA.	TENNESSEE.	ALABAMA.	NEW MEXICO.	CALIFORNIA.
1804 to 1827	....	....	$ 110.000 00	....	....	....	....	....	....
1828 to 1837	....	$427.000 00	2,519.500 00	$327.500 00	$1,763.909 00	$ 12,400 00	....	....	....
1838 to 1847	....	518,294 00	1.303.636 00	152.366 00	566,316 00	16 499 00	$45,493 00	....	....
1848 to 1857	....	534.491 50	467,237 00	55 626 00	44.577 50	6,669 00	9,451 00	$48.397 00	$226.839.521 62
1858	....	18.377 00	15.175 00	300 00	18.365 00	....	....	....	1,372 506 07
1859	....	15,720 00	9.305 00	4,675 00	20.190 00	240 00	....	275 00	959,191 79
1860	....	17,402 62	8.450 11	....	7.556 41	595 88	92 76	....	663.389 02
1861	....	7.200 29	7,523 80	....	15,049 41	....	....	....	426,807 81
1862	$68.864 66	....	81 38	....	135 40	....	....	....	244.259 81
1863	3.468 69	69 00	1.178 84	....	246 66	....	....	514 53	109.778 58
1864	7.896 79	....	6.093 85	....	....	....	....	....	91 663 75
1865	7.519 76	910 77	16,293 25	....	10,450 12	....	....	....	64,308 07
Total	$87.749 90	$1,539,465 18	$4.464,474 23	540 467 00	$2,446.786 50	$36,403 88	$55.036 76	$49,186 53	$230.771.426 52

PERIOD.	MONTANA.	OREGON.	COLORADO.	ARIZONA.	WASHINGTON TERRITORY.	IDAHO TERRITORY	DACOTAH TERRITORY.	NEVADA TERRITORY.	OTHER SOURCES	TOTAL.
1804 to 1827	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	$ 110,000 00
1828 to 1837	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	$13.200 00	5.063,500 00
1838 to 1847	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	21.037 00	2.623 641 00
1848 to 1837	....	$54,285 00	....	....	....	....	....	....	7,218 00	228 067.473 62
1858	....	3.600 00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1,428.323 07
1859	....	2.699 00	$ 145 00	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.012 701 79
1860	....	2,780 16	316.604 05	....	....	....	....	....	1.402 01	1,048.180 26
1861	....	....	607 592 08	$3,048 37	....	....	....	....	1.507 96	1,068.822 48
1862	....	....	1,122,333 50	....	$ 215 70	....	....	....	....	1.435.890 45
1863	....	7,910 78	1,896.329 87	3,869 75	18.563 88	$ 1,816 97	$2,198 88	$103 68	....	2 046.050 11
1864	....	14,192 90	935.146 72	114 72	7,347 97	847.782 60	....	944 74	....	1,911,184 04
1865	453,250 71	11.491 05	368.590 55	276 80	....	1,400.863 12	....	576 37	....	2.274,530 57
Total	453.250 71	$97.219 89	$5 216,741 77	$7,329 64	$26.127 55	$2.250.462 69	$2.198 88	$1,624 79	$44 364 97	$248.090 297 39

E—STATEMENT OF GOLD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION, (Continued.)

2.—BRANCH MINT, SAN FRANCISCO.

PERIOD	Parted from Silver.	California.	Colorado.	Nevado.	Oregon.	Dacotah Territory.	Washington Territory.	Idaho Territory.	Arizona.	Montana.	Refined Gold.	TOTAL.
1854	......	$10,842,281 23	......	......	......	......	......	......	....	....	....	$ 10,842,281 23
1855	......	20,860,437 20	......	......	......	......	......	......	....	....	....	20,860,437 20
1856	.....	29,209,218 24	......	......	......	......	......	......	....	....	....	29,209,218 24
1857	......	12,526,826 93	......	......	......	......	......	......	....	....	....	12,526,826 93
1858	......	19,104,369 99	......	......	......	......	......	......	....	....	....	19,104,369 99
1859	......	14,098,564 14	......	......	......	......	......	......	....	....	....	14,098,564 14
1860	......	11,319,913 83	......	......	......	......	......	......	....	....	....	11,319,913 83
1861	......	12,206,382 64	......	......	......	......	......	.....	....	....	.... —	12,206,382 64
1862	$822,823 01	11,029,759 95	$680 00	$13,000 00	$888,000	......	......	......	....	....	....	15,754,262 96
1863	1,108,466 57	13,045,711 69	59,472 00	11,250 00	3,001,104 00	$5,760 00	$12,672 00	......	....	....	....	17,244,436 26
1864	220,890 18	14,863,657 52	......	......	2,139,305 00	......	......	$1,257,497 50	....	....	....	18,481,350 20
1865	217,935 98	11,089,974 52	......	5,400 00	1,103,076 54	......	22,460 94	3,499,281 14	$20,369 48	$3,000 00	$ 2,598,601 49	18,560,100 09
Tot'l	$2,370,115 74	$183,197,097 88	$60,152 00	$29,650 00	$7,131,485 54	$5,760 00	$35,132 94	$4,856,778 64	$20,369 48	$3,000 00	$ 2,598,601 49	$ 200,208,143 71

E—STATEMENT OF GOLD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION, (CONTINUED.)

3.—BRANCH MINT OF NEW ORLEANS.

PERIOD.	NORTH CAROLINA.	SOUTH CAROLINA.	GEORGIA.	TENNESSEE.	ALABAMA.	CALIFORNIA.	COLORADO.	OTHER SOURCES.	TOTAL.
1838 to 1847..........	$741 00	$14,306 00	$37,364 00	$1,772 00	$61,903 00	... .	......	$3,613 00	$119,699 00
1848 to 1857..	.....	1,911 00	2,317 00	947 00	15,379 00	$21,606,461 54	......	3,677 00	21,630,692 54
1858....................	......	......	1,560 00	164 12	......	448,439 84	......	......	450,163 96
1859....................	......	......	.....	......	......	93,272 41	......	......	93,272 41
1860....................	......	......	......	......	661 53	97,135 00	$1,770 39	......	99,566 92
1861 [to Jan. 31.]	......	......	......	......	......	19,932 10	1,666 81	......	21,598 91
Total..............	$741 00	$16,217 00	$41,241 00	$2,883 12	$77,943 53	$22,265,240 89	$3,437 20	$7,290 00	$22,414,993 74

E—STATEMENT OF GOLD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION, (CONTINUED.)

4.—BRANCH MINT CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA.

PERIOD.	NOLTH CAROLINA.	SOUTH CAROLINA.	CALIFORNIA.	TOTAL.
1838 to 1847	$1,529,777 00	$143,941 00	....	$1,673,718 00
1848 to 1857	2,503,412 68	222,754 17	$87,321 01	2,813,487 86
1858	170,560 33	5,507 16	....	176,067 49
1859	182,489 61	22,762 71	....	205,252 32
1860	134,491 17	....	....	134,491 17
1861 (to March 31st,)	....	65,558 30	....	65,558 30
Total,	$4,520,730 79	$460,523 34	$87,321 01	$5,068,575 14

E—STATEMENT OF GOLD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION, (CONTINUED.)

5.—BRANCH MINT, DAHLONEGA.

PERIOD.	UTAH.	N. CAROLINA.	S. CAROLINA.	GEORGIA.	TENNESSEE.	ALABAMA.	CALIFORNIA.	COLORADO.	OTHER SOURCES.	TOTAL.
1838 to 1847.....	......	$64,351 00	$95,427 00	$2,978,353 00	$32,175 00	$47,711 00	......	......	......	$3,218,017 00
1848 to 1857.....	......	28,278 82	174,811 91	1,159,420 98	9,837 42	11,918 92	$1,124,712 82	......	$951 00	2,609,931 87
1858...............	......	......	32,322 28	57,891 45	107 33	......	5,293 52	......	... ..	95,614 58
1859...............	......	2,656 88	4,610 35	57,023 12	......	......	699 19	$82 70	......	65,072 24
1860...............	......	3,485 70	2,004 36	35,588 92	......	......	1,097 37	2,490 86	......	67,085 21
1861 [to Feb.28]	$145 14	812 79	2,066 91	22,182 14	......	......	4,213 79	32,772 28	......	62,193 05
Total........	$145 14	$99,585 19	$311,242 81	$4,310,459 61	$42,119 75	$59,629 92	$1,236,016 69	$57,763 84	$951 00	$6,117,913 95

E—STATEMENT OF ~~DOMESTIC~~ GOLD OF Domestic PRODUCTION—(CONTINUED.)

6.—ASSAY OFFICE, NEW YORK.

PERIOD.	PARTED FROM SILVER.	VIRGINIA.	NORTH CAROLINA.	SOUTH CAROLINA.	GEORGIA.	ALABAMA.	NEW MEXICO.	CALIFORNIA.	MONTANA.
1854		$167 00	$3,916 00	$ 395 00	$ 1.242 00			$9,221,457 00	
1855		2.370 00	3,750 00	7,620 00	13.100 00	$ 350 00		25,026,896 11	
1856		6.928 00	805 07	4,052 29	41.101 28	233 62		16,529,008 90	
1857		1,531 00	1,689 00	2,663 00	10.451 00	1.545 00		9,899,957 00	
1858		501 00	7,007 00	6,354 00	12,951 00	2 181 00		19,660,531 46	
1859		136 00	20,122 00	700 00	14,756 00	593 00		11,694,872 25	
1860		4.202 00	9,755 00		19,368 00			16,023,628 36	
1861		3.869 00	2.753 00	670 00	6,900 00	818 00	$ 6,714 09	19,227,658 14	
1862	$241,029 00	316 00	2.232 00	2,065 00	1,469 00		1,543 00	12,580,647 83	
1863	34,328 00		130 00				5,580 00	316,244 60	
1864	7,618 00							116,101 06	
1865	14,003 00				3,422 00	2,269 00	3,924 00	2,177,954 04	$1,217,518 00
TOTAL,	$296,978 00	$20,320 00	$52,159 07	$24,519 29	$124,760 28	$7,989 62	$17,761 00	$132,503,956 75	$1,217,518 00

PERIOD.	IDAHO.	COLORADO.	UTAH.	ARIZONA.	OREGON.	NEVADA.	VERMONT.	OTHER SOURCES	TOTAL.
1854									$9,227,177 00
1855								$1,600 00	25,054,086 11
1856									16,582,129 16
1857									9,917,836 00
1858					$5,581 00			27,523 00	19,722,629 46
1859		$3,944 00			2,866 00			405 00	11,738,694 25
1860		248,981 00	$4,680 00	$1,190 00					6,311'804 36
1861		1,449,166 00	73,734 00	16,871 00	3,181 00				20.759,334 14
1862		912,403 00		391 00	205 00	$10,846 00		3,293 00	13,786.439 83
1863		937,535 00		391 00	7,813 00		$ 298 00		1.332,319 60
1864	$201,288 00	715,208 00		3.775 00	8.650 00	74 00		117,347 00	1,170,061 06
1865		938,593 00		707 00	9,876 00	919 00	316 00	364,857 00	4,734,388 04
TOTAL,	$201,288 00	$5,205,830 00	$78,414 00	$23,325 00	$38,172 00	$41,869 00	$ 614 00	$515,025 00	$149,370,499 01

E—STATEMENT OF GOLD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION, (CONTINUED.)

7.—BRANCH MINT, DENVER.

PERIOD.	COLORADO.	MONTANA.	IDAHO.	OREGON.	ARIZONA.	TOTAL.
1864	$486,329 97	....	....	....	....	$486,329 97
1865	375,065 90	$93,613 01	$71,310 49	$1,230 16	$339 48	541,559 04
TOTAL,	$861,395 87	$93,613 01	$71,310 49	$1,230 16	$339 48	$1,027,889 01

E—STATEMENT OF GOLD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. (CONTINUED.)

8.—SUMMARY EXHIBIT OF THE ENTIRE DEPOSITS OF DOMESTIC GOLD AT THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRANCHES TO JUNE 30th, 1865.

MINT.	PARTED FROM SILVER.	VIRGINIA.	NORTH CAROLINA.	SOUTH CAROLINA.	GEORGIA.	ALABAMA.	TENNESSEE.	CALIFORNIA.	COLORADO.	UTAH.
Philadelphia,	$ 87,749 90	$1,539,465 18	$4,464,474 23	$540,467 00	$2,446,786 50	$55,036 76	$36,403 88	$230,771,426 52	$5,216,741 77	......
San Francisco	2,370,115 74	......	......	......	......	......	......	183,197,097 88	60,152 00	...... x20
New Orleans,	......	......	741 00	16,217 00	41,241 00	77,943 53	2,883 12	22,255,240 89	3,437 ~~10~~	......
Charlotte, ...	......	......	4,520,730 79	460,523 34	......	......	......	87,321 01	......	......
Dahlonega, ...	......	......	99,585 19	311,242 81	4,310,459 61	59,629 92	42,119 75	1,236,016 69	57,763 84	$ 145 14
Assay Office, ..	296,978 00	20,320 00	52,159 07	24,519 29	124,760 28	7,989 62	......	132,503,956 75	5,205,830 00	78,414 00
Denver	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	861,395 87	......
Total, ...	$2,754,843 64	$1,559,785 18	$9,137,690 28	$1,352,969 44	$6,923,247 39	$ 200,599 83	$81,406 75	$570,051,059 74	$11,405,320 68	$ 78,559 14

MINT.	MONTANA.	ARIZONA.	NEW MEXICO.	OREGON.	NEVADA.	DACOTAH.	IDAHO.	WASHINGTON	VERMONT.	OTHER SOURCES.	TOTAL.
Philadelphia	$453,250 71	$ 7,309 64	$ 49,186 53	$ 97,219 89	$ 1,624 79	$2,198 88	$2,250,462 69	$26,127 55	......	$ 44,364 97	$248,090,297 39
San Francisco	3,000 00	20,369 48	......	7,131,485 54	29,650 00	5,760 00	4,756,778 64	35,132 94	......	2,598,601 49	200,208,143 71
New Orleans,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,290 00	22,404,993 74
Charlotte, ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,068,575 14
Dahlonega, ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	951 00	6,117,913 95
Assay Office, ..	1,217,518 00	23,325 00	17,761 00	38,172 00	41,869 00	......	201,288 00	......	614 00	515,025 00	140,370,499 01
Denver, ...	93,613 01	339 48	......	1,230 16	......	......	71,310 49	......	......	......	1,027,889 01
Total, ...	$1,767,381 72	$ 51,343 60	$ 66,947 53	$7,268,107 59	$73,143 79	$7,958 88	$7,279,839 82	$61,260 49	$614 00	$3,166,232 46	$623,288,311 95

F—STATEMENT OF THE AMOUNT OF SILVER COINED AT THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRANCHES AT SAN FRANCISCO AND NEW ORLEANS, UNDER THE ACT FEBRUARY 21st, 1853.

YEAR.	UNITED STATES MINT AT PHILADELPHIA.	BRANCH MINT SAN FRANCISCO.	BRANCH MINT NEW ORLEANS TO JANUARY 31, 1861.	TOTAL.
1853	$7,806,461 00	....	$1,225,000 00	$9,031,461 00
1854	5,340,130 00	....	3,246,000 00	8,586,130 00
1855	1,393,170 00	$164,075 00	1,918,000 00	3,475,245 00
1856	3,150,740 00	177,000 00	1,744,000 00	5,071,740 00
1857	1,333,000 00	50,000 00	....	1,383,000 00
1858	4,970,980 00	127,750 00	2,942,000 00	8,040,730 00
1859	2,926,400 00	283,500 00	2,689,000 00	5,898,900 00
1860	519,890 00	356,500 00	1,293,000 00	2,169,390 00
1861	1,433,800 00	198,000 00	414,000 00	2,045,800 00
1862	2,168,941 50	641,700 00	....	2,810,641 50
1863	326,817 80	815,875 00	....	1,142,692 80
1864	177,544 10	347,500 00	....	525,044 10
1865	278,279 66	474,635 58	....	752,915 24
Total,	$31,826,154 06	$3,636,535 58	$15,471,000 00	$50,933,689 64

G—STATEMENT OF THE AMOUNT OF SILVER OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION DEPOSITED AT THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRANCHES,

From January, 1841, to June 30, 1865.

YEAR.	Parted from Gold.	Nevada.	Arizona.	Sonora.	N. Carolina.	Lake Superior.	California.	New Mexico.	TOTAL.
1841 to 1851	$768,509 00	....	......	......	......	......	......	......	$768,509 00
1852..........	404,494 00	....	......	......	......	......	......	......	404,494 00
1853..........	417,279 00	....	......	......	......	......	......	......	417,279 00
1854..........	328,199 00	....	......	......	......	......	......	......	328,199 00
1855..........	333,053 00	....	......	......	......	......	......	......	333,053 00
1856..........	321,938 38	....	......	......	......	......	......	......	321,938 38
1857..........	127,256 12	....	......	......	......	......	......	......	127,256 12
1858..........	300,849 36	....	......	......	......	$15,623 00	......	......	316,472 36
1859..........	219,647 34	....	......	......	$23,398 00	30,122 13	......	......	273,167 47
1860..........	138,561 70	$102,540 77	$13,357 00	$1,200 00	12,257 00	25,880 58	......	......	293,797 05
1861..........	364,724 73	213,420 84	12,260 00	......	6,233 00	13,372 72	......	......	610,011 29
1862..........	245,122 47	757,446 60	105 00	......	......	21,366 38	$8,224 00	......	1,032,264 45
1863..........	188,394 94	856,043 27	......	......	......	13,111 32	......	......	1,057,549 53
1864..........	166,791 55	311,837 01	......	45 00	......	8,765 77	......	......	487,439 33
1865..........	251,757 87	355,910 42	......	......	......	13,671 51	459 18	$25 84	621,824 82
Total...	$4,576,578 46	$2,597,198 91	$25,722 00	$1,245 00	$41,888 00	$141,913 41	$8,683 18	$25 84	7,393,254 80

H

STATEMENT OF CENTS OF FORMER ISSUE,

Deposited at the United States Mint, for exchange for cents of new issue, to June 30, 1864.

PERIOD.	VALUE BY TALE.
1857	$16,602 00
1858	39,404 00
1859	47,235 00
1860	37,500 00
1861	95,245 00
1862	53,365 00
1863	6,185 00
1864	490 00
Total	$296,026 00

A STATEMENT OF FOREIGN GOLD AND SILVER COINS,

Prepared by the Director of the Mint, to accompany his Annual Report,
in pursuance of the Act of February 21st, 1857.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS.

The first column embraces the names of the countries where the coins are issued; the second contains the names of coin, only the principal denominations being given. The other sizes are proportional; and when this is not the case, the deviation is stated.

The third column expresses the weight of a single piece in fractions of the troy ounce, carried to the thousandth, and in a few cases to the ten thousandth, of an ounce. The method is preferable to expressing the weight in grains for commercial purposes, and corresponds better with the terms of the Mint. It may be readily transferred to weight in grains by the following rule—Remove the decimal point; from one-half deduct four per cent. of that half, and the remainder will be grains.

The fourth column expresses the fineness in thousandths, *i. e.* the number of parts of pure gold or silver in 1000 parts of the coin.

The fifth and sixth columns of the first table expresses the valuation of gold. In the fifth, is shown the value as compared with the legal content, or amount of fine gold in our coin. In the sixth, is shown the value as paid at the Mint after the uniform deduction of one-half of one per cent. The former is the value for any other purposes than recoinage, and especially for the purpose of comparison; the latter is the value in exchange for our coins at the Mint.

For the silver there is no fixed legal valuation, the law providing for shifting the price according to the condition of demand and supply. The present price of standard silver is 122½ cents per ounce, at which rate the values in the fifth column of the second table, are calculated. In a few cases, where the coins could not be procured, the data are *assumed* from the legal rates, and so stated.

I.

GOLD COINS.

COUNTRY.	DENOMINATIONS.	Weight.	Fineness.	Value.	Value after Deduction.
		Oz. Dec.	Thous.		
Australia	Pound of 1852	0.281	916 5	$ 5.32.37	$ 5.29.71
“	Sovereign 1855–60	0.256.5	916	4.85.58	4.83.16
Austria	Ducat	0.112	986	2.28.28	2.27.04
“	Souverain	0.363	900	6.75.35	6.71 98
“	New Union Crown [assumed]	0.357	900	6.64.19	6.60.87
Belgium,	Twenty-five francs	0.254	899	4.72.03	4.69.67
Bolivia	Doubloon	0.867	870	15.59.25	15.51.46
Brazil.	20 Milreis	0.575	917.5	10.90.57	10.85.12
Central America	Two escudos	0.209	853.5	3.68.75	3.66.91
Chili,	Old doubloon.	0.867	870	15.59.26	15.51.47
“	Ten Pesos	0.492	900	9.15.35	9.10.78
Denmark	Ten thaler	0.427	895	7 90.01	7.86.06
Ecuador,	Four escudos	0.433	844	7.55.46	7.51.69
England,	Pound or Sovereign, new	0.256.7	916.5	4.86.34	4.83.91
“	Pound or Sovereign, average	0.256.2	916	4.84.92	4.82.50
France	Twenty francs, new	0.207.5	899.5	3.85.83	3.83.91
“	Twenty francs, average	0.207	899	3.84.69	3.82.77
Germany, North	Ten thaler	0.427	895	7.90.01	7.86.06
“ “	Ten thaler, Prussian	0.427	903	7.97.07	7.93.09
“ “	Krone, [crown]	0.357	900	6.64.20	6.60.88
Germany, South	Ducat	0.112	986	2.28.28	2.27.14
Greece	Twenty drachms	0.185	900	3.44.19	3.42.47
Hindostan	Mohur	0.374	916	7.08.18	7.04.64
Italy	20 lire	0.207	898	3.84.26	3.82.34
Japan	Old cobang	0,362	568	4.44.0	4.41.8
“	New cobang,	0.289	572	3.57.6	3.55.8
Mexico	Doubloon, average	0.867.5	866	15.52.98	15.45.22
“	“ new	0.867.5	870.5	15.61.05	15.53.25
Naples	Six ducati, new	0.245	996	5.04.43	5·01.91
Netherland	Ten guilders.	0.215	899	3.99.56	3.97.57
New Granada	Old Doubloon, Bogota	0.868	870	15.61.06	15.53.26
“ “	Old Doubloon, Popayan	0.867	858	15.37.75	15.30.07
“ “	Ten pesos, new	0.525	891.5	9.67.51	9.62.68
Peru,	Old doubloon.	0.867	868	15.55.67	15.47.90
Portugal	Gold crown	0.308	912	5.80.66	5.77.76
Prussia	New Union Crown [assumed]	0.357	900	6.64.19	6.60.87
Rome	2½ scudi, new	0.140	900	2.60.47	2.59.17
Russia	Five roubles	0.210	916	3 97.64	3.95.66
Spain	100 reals	0.268	896	4.96.39	4.93.91
“	80 reals.	0.215	869.5	3.86.44	3.84.51
Sweden	Ducat	0.111	975	2.23.72	2.22.61
Tunis	25 piastres.	0.161	900	2.99.54	2.98.05
Turkey	100 piastres	0.231	915	4.36.93	4.34.75
Tuscany	Sequin	0.112	999	2.31.29	2 30.14

J.

SILVER COINS.

COUNTRY.	DENOMINATIONS.	Weight.	Fineness.	Value.
		Oz. Dec.	Thous.	
Austria	Old rix dollar	0.902	833	$1.02.27
“	Old scudo	0.836	902	1.02.64
“	Florin before 1858	0.451	833	51.14
“	New florin	0.397	900	48.63
“	New Union dollar	0.596	900	73.01
“	Maria Theresa dollar, 1780.	0.895	838	1.02.12
Belgium	Five francs	0.803	897	98.04
Bolivia	New dollar.	0.643	903.5	79.07
“	Half dollar.	0.432	667	39.22
Brazil	Double Milreis	0.820	918.5	1.02.53
Canada	20 cents	0.150	925	18.87
Central America	Dollar	0.866	850	1.00.19
Chili	Old Dollar	0.864	908	1.06.79
“	New Dollar	0.801	900.5	98.17
Denmark	Two rigsdaler	0.927	877	1.10.65
England	Shilling, new	0.182.5	924.5	22.96
“	Shilling, average	0.178	925	22.41
France	Five franc, average	0.800	900	98.00
Germany, North	Thaler, before 1857,	0.712	750	72.67
“	New thaler,	0.595	900	72 89
Germany, South	Florin, before 1857	0.340	900	41.65
“	New florin, [assumed]	0.340	900	41.65
Greece	Five drachms	0.719	900	88.08
Hindostan	Rupee	0.374	916	46.62
Japan	Itzebu	0.279	991	37.63
“	New Itzebu	0.279	890	33.80
Mexico	Dollar, new	0.867.5	903	1.06.62
“	Dollar, average	0.866	901	1.06.20
Naples	Scudo	0.844	830	95.34
Netherlands	2½ guild	0.804	944	1.03.31
Norway	Specie daler	0.927	877	1.10.65
New Granada	Dollar of 1857	0.803	896	97.92
Peru	Old dollar	0.866	901	1.06.20
“	Dollar of 1858	0.766	909	94.77
“	Half dollar, 1835–'38	0.433	650	38.31
Prussia	Thaler before 1857	0.712	750	72.68
“	New thaler	0.595	900	72.89
Rome	Scudo	0.864	900	1 05.84
Russia	Rouble	0.667	875	79.44
Sardinia	Five lire	0.800	900	98.00
Spain	New pistareen	0.166	899	20.31
Sweden	Rix dollar	1.092	750	1.11.48
Switzerland	Two Francs	0.323	899	39.52
Tunis	Five piastres	0.511	898.5	62.49
Turkey	Twenty piastres	0.770	830	86.98
Tuscany	Florin	0.220	925	27.60